



LIBRARY

[HOME](#)[ACADEMICS](#)[STUDENT
INFORMATION](#)[RESEARCH
WAR GAMING &
PUBLICATIONS](#)[LIBRARY](#)[NEWS](#)[SEARCH &
INDEX](#)

May 2005
Vol. 33, no. 3

Regional Security

States within defined geographic areas often enter into regional arrangements to promote common interests, and security is perhaps one of the most important of those interests. Such arrangements, bilateral or multilateral in nature, are cooperative efforts to provide for collective self-defense, the peaceful resolution of disputes, and the enforcement of measures for regional stability. Some regional security arrangements are established and formalized by treaty, convention, or protocol and have their basis in international law. Others are less formally structured. Most promote confidence building measures such as requiring transparency in arms production and stockpiling, controlling arms flows into their areas, and calling for the announcement of military exercises. A few have mechanisms to help diffuse or resolve disputes, provide for monitors, peacekeepers, assistance groups, conflict resolution conferences, and — as a last resort — ad hoc military commands to suppress fighting.

Books, documents, and periodical articles cited below are available in the Naval War College Library or may be accessed electronically via the Internet or the various online databases. Web links were verified on 6 May 2005.

Books and Documents

Acharya, Amitav. Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the Problem of Regional Order. London: Routledge, 2001.
(DS 526.7 A26 2001)

_____. Regionalism and Multilateralism: Essays on Cooperative Security in the Asia-Pacific, 2d ed. Singapore: Eastern Universities Press, 2003.
(UA830 .A325 2003)

Adler, Emanuel and Michael N. Barnett, eds. Security Communities. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998. (JZ 1305 S425 1998)

Allison, Roy and Lena Jonson, eds. Central Asian Security: The New International Context. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs and Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2001. (DK 859.5 C485 2001)

- Barry, Robert. The OSCE: A Forgotten Transatlantic Security Organization? Washington, DC: British American Security Information Council, 2002.
Online: <<http://www.basicint.org/pubs/Research/2002osce.pdf>>
- Bateman, Sam. Coast Guards: New Forces for Regional Order and Security. Honolulu: East-West Center, 2003.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO) <<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Bensahel, Nora and Daniel Byman, eds. The Future Security Environment in the Middle East: Conflict, Stability, and Political Change. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2004. (AS 36 R288 no. 1640)
- Blair, Dennis C. "The Role of Armed Forces in Regional Security Cooperation." Honolulu: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2000.
Online: <<http://www.csis.org/pacfor/pac0034.html>>
- Booth, Ken and Russell Trood, eds. Strategic Cultures in the Asia-Pacific Region. New York: St. Martin's, 1999. (UA 830 S76 1999)
- Bryant, Susan F. et al. Northeast Asia Regional Security and the United States Military: Context, Presence, and Roles. Colorado Springs, CO: USAF Institute for National Security Studies, 2002. (UG 638.5 F7 O3 no. 47)
- Chambers, Michael R., ed. South Asia in 2020: Future Strategic Balances and Alliances. Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute, 2002. (UA 830 S68 2002)
- Christman, Daniel W. and John G. Heimann. Andes 2020: A New Strategy for the Challenges of Colombia and the Region. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2004.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Chuen, Christina. "The Changing Security Picture in the Russian Far East." In The United States and Asian Security, ed. Matthew Evangelista and Judith Reppy, 176-207. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University. Peace Studies Program, 2002.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Cohen, Saul B. Geopolitics of the World System. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. (JC 319 C62 2003)
- Confidence-Building and Regional Security in the Baltic Sea Space: Report of a Workshop Held in Estonia, 24-25 January 1998. New York: EastWest Institute. IEWS Strategy Group for Strengthening Cooperation in Central and Eastern Europe, 1998.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. Globalism and Regional Security in the Middle East. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2000.
Online: <<http://www.csis.org/stratassessment/reports/globalismsecME.pdf>>

Cottey, Andrew, ed. Subregional Cooperation in the New Europe: Building Security, Prosperity, and Solidarity from the Barents to the Black Sea. New York: St. Martin's, 1999. (UA 646 S86 1999)

De la Fuente, Pedro L. Confidence-Building Measures in the Southern Cone: A Model for Regional Stability. Newport, RI: Naval War College. Center for Naval Warfare Studies, 1995. (JZ 5601 D453 1995)

Delgado, Pedro Villagra, Luis Bitencourt, and Henry Medina Uribe. Perspectives from Argentina, Brazil, and Colombia. Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute, 2003. (U 413 A66 D24 2003)

Developing a New Black Sea Security Agenda: Oil, Pipelines and Regional Security. Washington, DC: Nixon Center, 2004.
Online: PolicyFile
<<http://www.policyfile.com>>

East Asian Regional Security Futures: Theater Missile Defense Implications:
Collaborative Workshop Held in Tokyo, 24-25 July 2000: Sponsored Jointly by the Nautilus Institute and the United Nations University. San Francisco and Tokyo: Nautilus Institute and United Nations University, 2000.
Online: <<http://www.nautilus.org/archives/nukepolicy/TMD-Conference>>

East Asian Strategic Review. Tokyo: National Institute for Defense Studies, 2004.
(UA 832.5 E38 2004)

Ellings, Richard J. and Aaron L. Friedberg, eds. Strategic Asia 2002-03: Asian Aftershocks. Seattle: National Bureau of Asian Research, 2002.
(Ref UA 830 S7 2002)

EU Approaches to Regional Security: The Future of the European Union's Common Foreign and Security Policy. Brussels: 24-25 September, 1998.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

Goh, Leong H. The Chimera of the ASEAN Regional Security Community. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1999. (DS 526.7 G64 1999a)

Gunning, Edward G., Jr. The Common European Security and Defense Policy (ESDP). Colorado Springs, CO: USAF Academy. Institute for National Security Studies, 2001. (UG 638.5 F7 O3 no. 41)

Haftendorn, Helga, Robert O. Keohane, and Celeste A. Wallander, eds. Imperfect Unions: Security Institutions over Time and Space. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1999. (JZ 5603 I48 1999)

Hardouin, Patrick, Reiner Weichhardt, and Peter Sutcliffe, eds. Economic Developments and Reforms in Cooperation Partner Countries: The Interrelationship between Regional Economic Cooperation, Security and Stability: Colloquium, 2-4 May 2001, Bucharest, Romania. Brussels: NATO. Economics Directorate and Office of Information and Press, 2001. (HC 336.25 N3 2001)

Hartelius, Dag. Sub-Regional Security Cooperation in the Baltic Sea Space: Time To Move Ahead. New York: EastWest Institute: EWI Policy Brief no. 1, 1998.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

Hedrick, Brian K. The Balance of Power in South Asia: The Strategic Interests and Capabilities of India, China and Pakistan. Austin: University of Texas, 1999. (UA832.5 H437 1999a)

Hsiung, James C., ed. Twenty-First Century World Order and the Asia Pacific: Value Change, Exigencies, and Power Realignment. New York: Palgrave, 2001.
(DS 35.2 T86 2001)

Impact of the Corridor on Regional Security--Including Regional Conflicts: Future Prospects for the Eurasian Corridor: A Series of Round-Table Discussions. Cambridge, MA: John F. Kennedy School of Government, 1998.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

International Institute for Strategic Studies. The Military Balance, 2003-2004. London, UK: Oxford University Press, 2003. (Ref UA 15 I5 2003-2004)

Jane's Sentinel Security Assessment. All volumes. Each volume has a regional focus.
See online catalog for call numbers.
Also available in electronic format.
Online: Jane's Online
<<http://www.janesonline.com>>

Jones, Peter. Towards a Regional Security Regime for the Middle East: Issues and Options. Stockholm: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, 1998.
Online: <<http://projects.sipri.se/mideast/MEReport.pdf>>

Kraig, Michael and James Henderson. US Strategies for Regional Security: Report of the 42nd Strategy for Peace Conference: Convened at Airlie Conference Center, Warrenton, VA, October 25-27, 2001. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation: 2001.
Online: <<http://www.stanleyfoundation.org/reports/SPC01.pdf>>

Krepon, Michael et al., eds. A Handbook of Confidence-Building Measures for Regional Security, 3d ed. Washington, DC: Henry L. Stimson Center, 1998.
(JX 1974 H36 1998)

_____. Global Confidence Building: New Tools for Troubled Regions. New York: St. Martin's, 1999. (JZ 5588 G88 1999)

- Landau, Emily. Egypt and Israel in ACRS: Bilateral Concerns in a Regional Arms Control Process. Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv University. Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, 2001. (DS 119.8 E3 L36 2001)
- Larrabee, F. Stephen et al. NATO's Mediterranean Initiative: Policy Issues and Dilemmas. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1998. (AS 36 R288 no. 957)
- Larsen, Jeffrey A. and Thomas D. Miller, eds. Arms Control in the Asia-Pacific Region. Colorado Springs, CO: U.S. Air Force Academy. Institute for National Security Studies, 1999. (KZ 5625 A767 1999)
- Lesser, Ian O. et al. The Future of NATO's Mediterranean Initiative: Evolution and Next Steps. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2000. (AS 36 R288 no. 1164)
- Manwaring, Max G. et al. Building Regional Security Cooperation in the Western Hemisphere. Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College: Strategic Studies Institute; Miami, FL: Dante B. Fascell North-South Center, 2003. (U 413 A662 M262 2003)
Online: <<http://carlisle-www.army.mil/ssi/pubs/2003/building/building.pdf>>
- Maoz, Zeev, ed. Regional Security in the Middle East: Past, Present, and Future. Portland, OR: Frank Cass, 1997. (JZ 6009 M628 R44 1997)
- Mölder, Holger. The Security Dilemma in the Baltic Sea Region and Its Impact on the Regional Security and Defense Cooperation. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1998. (UA 646.53 M65 1998a)
- "Nasonini Declaration on Regional Security." In Thirty-Third Pacific Islands Forum, Suva, Fiji Islands, 15-17 August 2002: Forum Communiqué: Annex 1.
Online: <http://www.pacificforum.fiji.gov.fj/FORUM_COMMUNIQUE.pdf>
- Odgaard, Liselotte. Maritime Security between China and Southeast Asia: Conflict and Cooperation in the Making of Regional Order. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2002. (DS 525.9 C5 034 2002)
- Omori, Frances and Mary A. Sommerville, eds. Strength through Cooperation: Military Force in the Asian-Pacific Region. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 1999. (UA 832.5 P33 1999)
- Paramor, Michael F. Regional Security Arrangements in the East Asia Region: 'Regionalism' on the Rise? Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College, 2000. (UA 832.5 P373 2000a)
- Partnership for Peace: Building Long-Term Security Cooperation in Northeast Asia: The Second Collaborative Workshop on East Asia Regional Security Futures. San Francisco and Shanghai: Nautilus Institute and Fudan University. Center for American Studies, 2001.
Online: <<http://www.nautilus.org/archives/nukepolicy/workshops/shanghai-01/>>

- Perry, William J. Security and Stability in the Asia-Pacific Region-Part 2. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 5 May 2000.
Online: <<http://www.csis.org/pacfor/pac0019.html>>
- Pierre, Andrew J. De-Balkanizing the Balkans: Security and Stability in Southeastern Europe. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 1999.
(HC 401 P54 1999)
- Pippard, Tim. "Regional Security Organisations and the Challenge of Regional Peacekeeping: Briefing." London: United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, 2003.
Online: <<http://www.una-uk.org/UN&C/regionalsecurity.html>>
- Pugh, Michael and Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, eds. The United Nations & Regional Security: Europe and Beyond. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2003.
(JZ 4984.5 U538 2003)
- Rabasa, Angel and Peter Chalk. Colombian Labyrinth: The Synergy of Drugs and Insurgency and Its Implications for Regional Stability. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2001. (AS 36 R288 no. 1339)
- Rathmell, Andrew, Theodore Karasik, and David Gompert. A New Persian Gulf Security System. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2003. (AS 36 R285 no. 248)
- Report of the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies Conference on Regional Security in Central Asia, 2-5 February 2004, Tashkent, Uzbekistan. Garmisch, Germany: the Center, 2004.
Online: <<http://www.marshallcenter.org>> [Conferences; FY2004 Conference & Summaries]
- Report of the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies Conference on Strengthening Stability in Central Europe: Practical Approaches to Regional and Sub-Regional Cooperative Security, 11-13 March 2002, Warsaw, Poland. Garmisch, Germany: the Center, 2002.
Online: <<http://www.marshallcenter.org>> [Conferences; Conference Reports]
- Sansoucy, Lisa J. "Japan's Regional Security Policy in Post-Cold War Asia." In The United States and Asian Security, ed. Matthew Evangelista and Judith Reppy 160-175. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University. Peace Studies Program, 2002.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Sokolsky, Richard and Tanya Charlick-Paley. NATO and Caspian Security: A Mission Too Far? Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1999. (AS 36 R288 no. 1074)
- Stavrou, Nikolaos A., ed. Mediterranean Security at the Crossroads: A Reader. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1999. (UA 646.55 M425 1999)
- Tan, See Seng et al. A New Agenda for the ASEAN Regional Forum. Singapore: Nanyang Technological University. Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, 2002.
(UA 833.5 N49 2002)

- Tien, Hung-mao and Tun-jen Cheng, eds. The Security Environment in the Asia-Pacific. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2000. (JZ 1980 S43 2000)
- Tulchin, Joseph S. and Ralph H. Espach, eds. Security in the Caribbean Basin: The Challenge of Regional Cooperation. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2000. (F 2183 S43 1999)
- United States. Department of Defense. Office of the Secretary of Defense for Inter-American Affairs. United States Security Strategy for the Americas. Washington, DC: DoD, 2003. (UA23 .U634 2000a)
- United States. Department of State. Office of the Legal Adviser. Treaty Affairs Staff. Treaties in Force: A List of Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States in Force on January 1, 2004. Washington, DC: the Department, 2004. (Ref JX 236 U7 2004)
See "Defense," Part 2, pp. 375-377: "Multilateral Treaties and Other Agreements."
- United States. General Accounting Office. Balkans Security: Current and Projected Factors Affecting Regional Stability. Washington, DC: GAO, 2000. (GA 1.13: NSIAD-00-125BR)
- Wirtz, James J. and Jeffrey A. Larsen, eds. Rockets' Red Glare: Missile Defenses and the Future of World Politics. Boulder, CO: Westview, 2001. (UG 740 R63 2001)
See, in particular, Part 3, "Regional Responses to National Missile Defense," pp. 183-294.
- Zhao, Suisheng. "China's Periphery Policy and Changing Security Environment in the Asian-Pacific Region." In The United States and Asian Security, ed. Matthew Evangelista and Judith Reppy, 132-159. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University. Peace Studies Program, 2002.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

Periodical Articles

- Appiah-Mensah, Seth. "'Security is Like Oxygen': A Regional Security Mechanism for West Africa." Naval War College Review 54, no. 3 (Summer 2001): 52-62.
- Asmus, Ronald D. and Bruce P. Jackson. "The Black Sea and the Frontiers of Freedom." Policy Review, no. 125 (June/July 2004): 17-26.
- Bailes, Alyson J.K. "Sub-regional Organizations: The Cinderellas of European Security." NATO Review 45, no. 2 (March 1997): 27-31
- Banlaoi, Rommel C. "Broadening Philippine-Australia Defence Relations in the Post 9/11 Era: Issues and Prospects." Contemporary Southeast Asia 25, no. 3 (December 2003): 473-488.

- Banlaoi, Rommel C. "Southeast Asian Perspectives on the Rise of China: Regional Security after 9/11." Parameters 33, no. 2 (Summer 2003): 98-107.
- Biscop, Sven. "Opening up the ESDP to the South: A Comprehensive and Cooperative Approach to Euro-Mediterranean Security." Security Dialogue 34, no. 2 (June 2003): 183-197.
- Blair, Dennis C. "The Role of Armed Forces in Regional Security Cooperation." PacNet Newsletter, no. 34, 25 August 2000.
Online: <<http://www.csis.org/pacfor/pac0034.html>>
- Caucasian Regional Studies. All issues.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Dibb, Paul. "Indonesia: The Key to South-East Asia's Security." International Affairs 77, no. 4 (October 2001): 829-842.
- Dunkerley, Craig G. "Considering Security Amidst Strategic Change: The OSCE Experience." Middle East Policy 11, no. 3 (Fall 2004).
Online: ProQuest.
<<http://proquest.umi.com>>
- Garofano, John. "Power, Institutions, and the ASEAN Regional Forum: A Security Community for Asia?" Asian Survey 42, no. 3 (May/June 2002): 502-51.
- Goncharenko, Alexander. "Caspian-Black Sea Security Challenges and the Regional Security Structures." Connections 3, no. 2 (June 2004).
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Harkavy, Robert. "Strategic Geography and the Greater Middle East." Naval War College Review 54, no. 4 (Autumn 2001): 37-53.
- Huisken, Ron. "Civilizing the Anarchical Society: Multilateral Security Processes in the Asia-Pacific." Contemporary Southeast Asia 24, no. 2 (August 2002): 187-202.
- Jun, Niu. "Securing East Asia." Beijing Review, 22 April 2004, 10.
- Klimenko, A. F. "Integration Processes in Asia and Their Impact on Regional Security." Military Thought 12, no. 2 (2003): 34-44.
- Knight, W. Andy and Randolph B. Persaud. "Subsidiarity, Regional Governance, and Caribbean Security." Latin American Politics and Society 43, no. 1 (Spring 2001): 29-56.
- Krahmann, Elke. "Conceptualizing Security Governance." Cooperation and Conflict 38, no. 1 (March 2003): 5-26.

- Kraig, Michael. "Assessing Alternative Frameworks for the Persian Gulf." Middle East Policy 11, no. 3 (Fall 2004).
Online: ProQuest.
<<http://proquest.umi.com>>
- Krause, Merrick E. "Partnering for Hemispheric Security: A Combined Regional Operations Center in Brazil." Aerospace Power Journal 16, no. 2 (Summer 2002): 49-59.
- Lesser, Ian O. "The Renaissance of Mediterranean Security?" Foreign Service Journal 78, no. 10 (October 2001)
Online: <<http://www.afsa.org/fsj/oct01/lesseroct01.cfm>>
- Mansosevitz, Jason U. "Japan and South Korea: Security Relations Reach Adolescence." Asian Survey 43, no. 5 (September/October 2003): 801-825.
- McMillan, Joseph, Richard Sokolsky, and Andrew C. Winner. "Toward a New Regional Security Architecture." Washington Quarterly 26, no. 3 (Summer 2003): 161-175.
Online: Lexis-Nexis Academic
<<http://web.lexis-nexis.com/universe>> [General news; Magazines and journals]
- Montaperto, Ronald N. "China-Southeast Asia Relations: Thinking Globally, Acting Regionally." Comparative Connections 6, no. 4, January 2005.
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Muna, Riefqi. "Landscape of Regional Cooperation: Its Meaning for a Security Sector Reform Network in Asia." Journal of Security Sector Management 1, no. 3 (December 2003).
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Nuriyev, Elkhan. "Post-September 11 Regional Geopolitics: Azerbaijan and the New Security Environment in the South Caucasus." Connections 1, no. 2 (July 2002).
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>
- Odgaard, Liselotte. "The South China Sea: ASEAN's Security Concerns about China." Security Dialogue 34, no. 1 (March 2003): 11-24.
- Regional Studies. All issues.
Online: ProQuest.
<<http://proquest.umi.com>>
- Roy, Denny. "China's Reaction to American Predominance." Survival 45, no. 3 (Autumn 2003): 57-78.
- Russell, James A. "Searching for a Post Saddam Regional Security Architecture." Middle East Review of International Affairs 7, no. 1 (March 2003).
Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)
<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

Russian Regional Perspectives Journal for Foreign and Security Policy. All issues.

Online: International Institute for Strategic Studies.

<<http://www.iiss.org/russianintro.php>>

Sariolghalam, Mahmood. "Israeli-Turkish Military Cooperation: Iranian Perceptions and Responses." Journal of Political and Military Sociology 29, no. 2 (Winter 2001): 293-304.

Security and Defense Studies Review: Interdisciplinary Journal of the Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies. All issues.

Online: <<http://www.ndu.edu/chds/journal>>

"Special Issue on Transatlantic Relations." Cooperation and Conflict 38, no. 3 (September 2003): 187-280

Stefanova, Radoslava. "New Security Challenges in the Balkans." Security Dialogue 34, no. 2 (June 2003): 169-182.

Stobdan, P. "Regional Security Issues in Central/South Asia and Potential for Cooperation." Strategic Analysis 22, no. 10 (January 1999).

Online: Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO)

<<http://www.ciaonet.org>>

Strategic Review for Southern Africa. All issues.

Valencia, Mark J. and Yoshihisa Amae. "Regime Building in the East China Sea."

Ocean Development & International Law 34, no. 2 (April-June 2003): 189-208.

Valuyev, V. P. "Cooperation between Russia's Baltic Fleet and Navies of the Baltic States." Military Thought 12, no. 2 (2003): 13-16.

Vatikiotis, Michael. "A Diplomatic Offensive." Far Eastern Economic Review, 5 August 2004, 28-30.

Yang, Jian. "Sino-Japanese Relations: Implications for Southeast Asia." Contemporary Southeast Asia 25, no. 2 (August 2003): 306-327.

Relevant Databases

(accessed via NWC Library homepage, <<http://www.nwc.navy.mil/library>>)

Asia

Asia Intelligence Service

Bibliography of Asian Studies

ProQuest Reference Asia

Europe

KnowEurope/ European Sources Online

Latin America

Latin American Intelligence Service

Bilateral and Multilateral Treaties

United Nations Treaty Collection

Selected Regional Security Organizations

Africa

African Union (AU)

<<http://www.africa-union.org>>

Community of Sahel-Saharan States (CENSAD)

<<http://www.cen-sad.org>>

Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)

<<http://www.dfa.gov.za/foreign/Multilateral/africa/igad.htm>>

<http://www.africa-union.org/Recs/IGAD_Profile.pdf>

Union du Maghreb Arabe (UMA)

<<http://www.maghrebarabe.org>>

Americas

Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

<<http://www.caricom.org>>

Organization of American States (OAS)

<<http://www.oas.org>>

Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS)

<<http://www.oecs.org>>

Arab/Islamic

Arab League (AL)

<<http://www.arableagueonline.org>>

Arab Maghreb Union (UMA)

<<http://www.maghrebarabe.org>>

Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)

<http://www.gcc-sg.org/index_e.html>

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)

<<http://www.oic-oci.org>>

Asia

ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)

<<http://www.dfat.gov.au/arf>>

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

<<http://www.aseansec.org/home.htm>> [unable to verify link on 6 May '05]

Conference on Interaction and Confidence-Building Measures in Asia (CICA)

<http://www.kazakhembus.com/CICA_Security_in_Asia.html>

<<http://missions.itu.int/~kazaks/eng/cica/cica01.htm>>

Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

<<http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/eng/topics/sco/t57970.htm>>

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

<<http://www.saarc-sec.org>>

Europe

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

<<http://www.cisstat.com/eng/cis.htm>>

European Union (EU)

<<http://europa.eu.int>>

Common Foreign & Security Policy (CFSP)

<http://europa.eu.int/comm/external_relations/cfsp/intro/index.htm>

Institute for Security Studies: European Union

<<http://www.iss-eu.org>>

ISIS Europe (International Security Information Service, Europe)

<<http://www.isis-europe.org>>

North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO)

<<http://www.nato.int>>

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)

<<http://www.osce.org>>

Western European Union (WEU)

<<http://www.weu.int>>

Selected Academic Centers and Institutes

Africa

Africa Center for Strategic Studies
<<http://www.africacenter.org>>

Americas

Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies
<<http://www.ndu.edu/chds>>

Asia

Asia-Pacific Center for Strategic Studies
<<http://www.apcss.org>>

European Institute for Asian Studies
<<http://www.eias.org>>

Europe

Center for Contemporary Conflict: Regional Security Education Program
<<http://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/rsepProgram>>

George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies
<<http://www.marshallcenter.org>>

Russian Security Project
<<http://www.isn.ethz.ch/russia>>

Middle East

Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies
<<http://www.tau.ac.il/jcss>>

Near East South Asia Center for Strategic Studies
<<http://www.ndu.edu/nesa>>

Compiled by Alice K. Juda